

ECE 462 (Spring 2005) Homework #6 Solutions

(A) Use truth tables to determine test vectors for h/0 and g/0.

a	b	c	f	f _{h/0}	f _{g/0}
0	0	0	1	1	1
0	0	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	0

The <abc> inputs with different output values are valid test vectors for the respective fault. Therefore, the only test vector for h/0 is <abc> = <100> and the only test vector for g/0 is <abc> = <001>.

(B) test for h/1

$$H(a, b, c) = ab'c'$$

$$F(a, b, c, H) = (a'bc' + a'b'c + abc + H)'$$

$$\frac{dF}{dH} = f_h \oplus f_h'$$

$$= 0 \oplus (a'bc' + a'b'c + abc)'$$

$$= (a'bc' + a'b'c + abc)'$$

$$= (a'bc')'(a'b'c)'(abc)'$$

$$= (a + b' + c)(a + b + c')(a' + b' + c')$$

$$= (a + ab + ac' + ab' + bb' + b'c' + ac + bc + cc')(a' + b' + c')$$

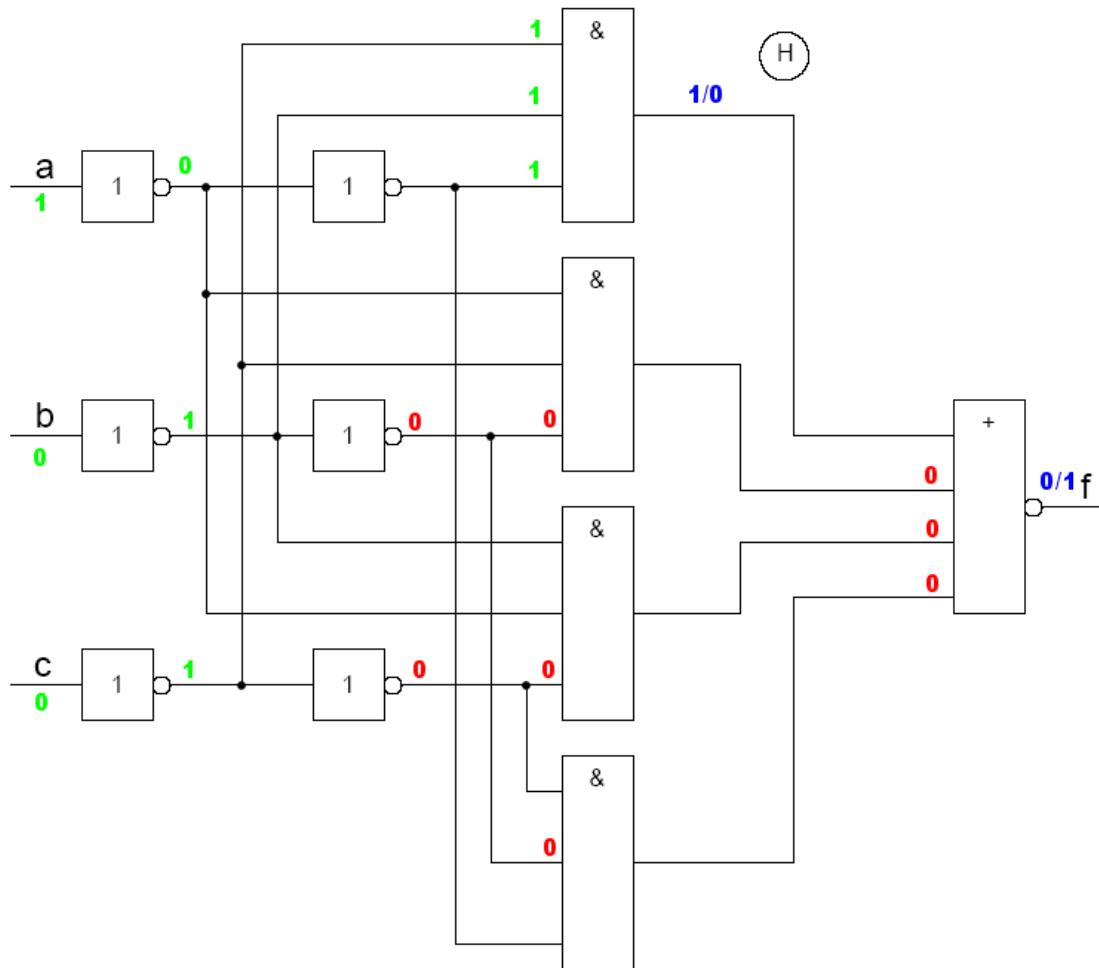
$$= aa' + ab' + ac' + a'b'c' + b'c' + b'c' + a'bc + bb'c + bcc'$$

$$= ab' + ac' + b'c' + a'bc$$

Thus, F is dependent on H when dF/dH is equal to one, or when $ab' + ac' + b'c' + a'bc = 1$. dF/dH is equal to 1 for test vectors <abc> = <000>, <011>, <100>, <101>, <101>.

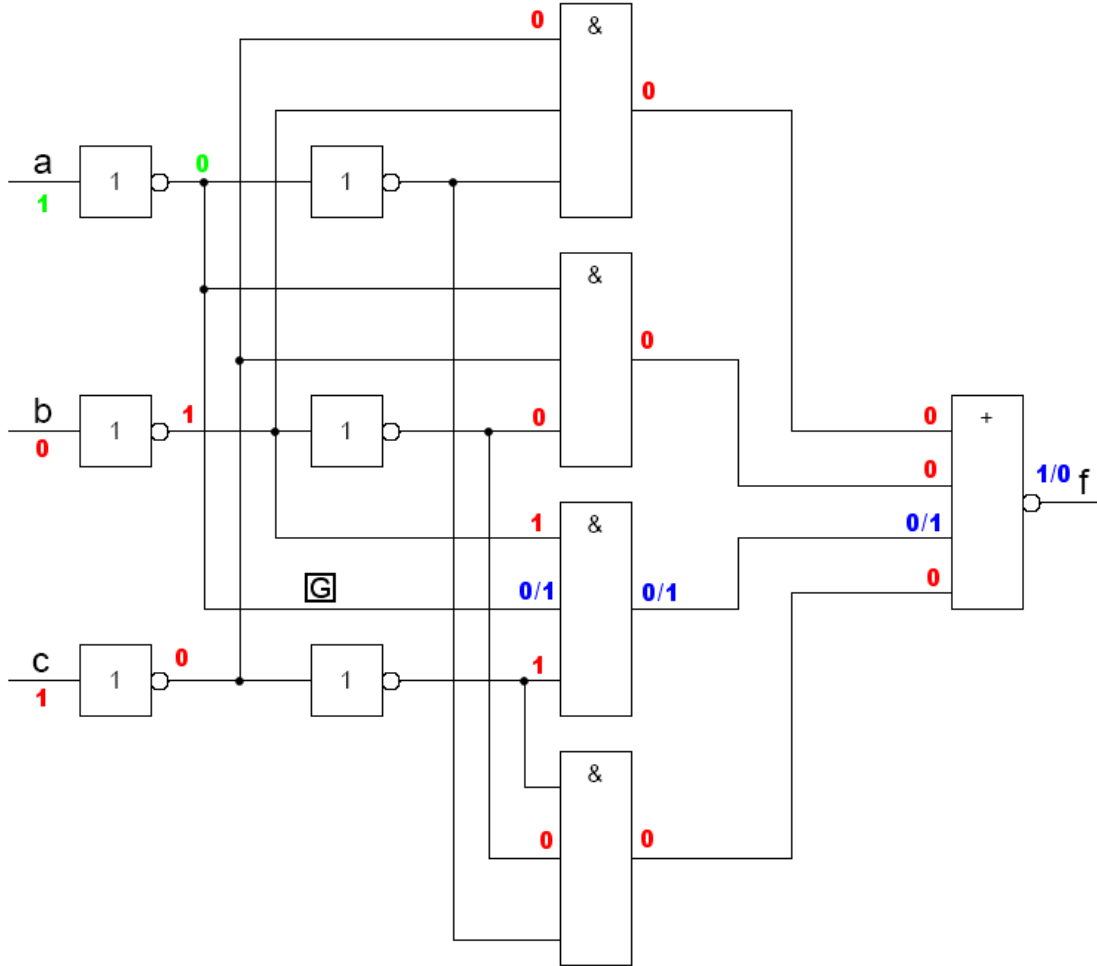
We want to test h stuck-at-1. To sensitize the fault, set H = 0. or $ab'c' = 0$. H will be 0 for all test vectors besides <abc> = <100>. Therefore, all the test vectors that will test h/1 are <abc> = <000>, <011>, <101>, and <101>.

(C)
h stuck-at-0



g stuck-at-1

C



(D)

xyz	<i>f</i>	<i>f_{x/1}</i>	<i>f_{y/1}</i>	<i>f_{z/1}</i>	<i>f_{a/1}</i>	<i>f_{b/1}</i>	<i>f_{c/1}</i>	<i>f_{d/1}</i>	<i>f_{e/1}</i>	<i>f_{g/1}</i>	<i>f_{h/1}</i>	<i>f_{i/1}</i>
000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
001	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
010	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
011	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
100	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
101	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
110	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
111	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Fault classes: $f_{x/1} = f_{z/1} = f_{a/1} = f_{d/1}$
 $f_{y/1}$

$$f_{b/1}$$

$$f_{c/1}$$

$$f_{e/1} = f_{g/1} = f_{h/1} = f_{i/1}$$

(E) $\sum(1,3,7,13,15)$

		yz			
		00	01	11	10
wx	00	0	1	1	0
	01	0	0	1	0
	11	0	1	1	0
	10	0	0	0	0

Prime Implicants: $w'x'z$, $w'yz$, xyz , wxz

	1	3	7	13
	3	7	13	15
A	X			
B		X		
C			X	
D				X

Hence, all the prime implicants are needed in the minimal hazard free sum.

$$f = w'x'z + w'yz + xyz + wxz$$