

Direct Access Networks:
A Paradigm for Robust Dynamic Extensibility

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(joint work with Prof. Muriel Medard)

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Direct Access Networks:
A Playground for Adaptive Computation

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Outline

- direct access networks
- challenges
 - link recovery
 - dynamic extensibility
 - dynamic capacity
- methodology for study
- combine mobility and services
- conclusions

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Extending Network Infrastructure

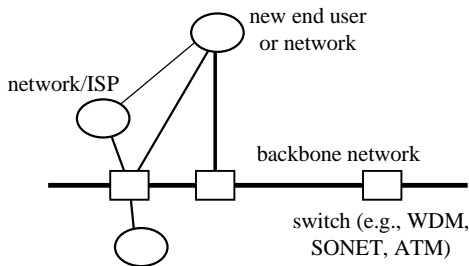
- connectivity demands
 - rapid growth
 - unpredictable
 - incremental
- ad-hoc infrastructure extensions
 - aggregation
 - hierarchical organization
 - periodic overhauls

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Aggregation and Overhauls

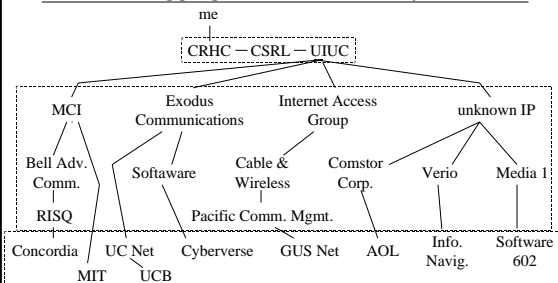


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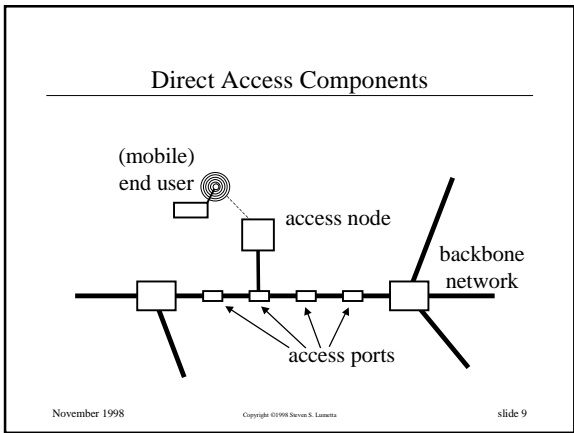
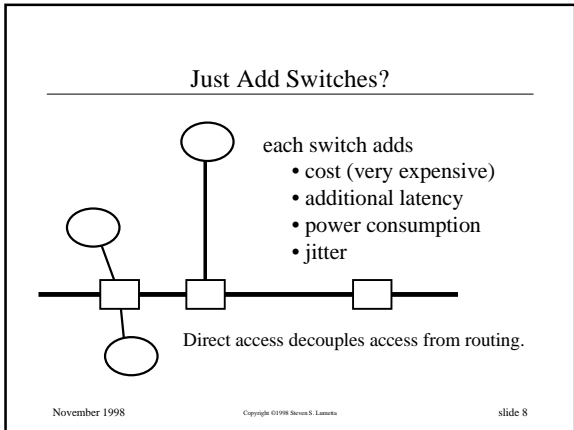
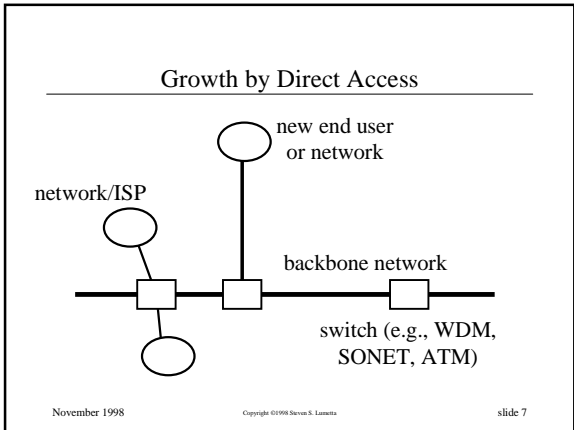
Aggregation and Hierarchy



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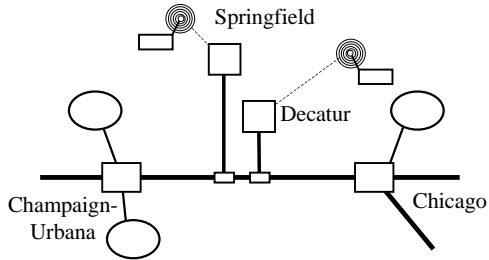


- ### Characteristics of Switches and Access Ports
- owned by regulated industry
 - provide reliable connectivity
 - control available bandwidth
 - switches
 - expensive
 - installed to meet routing needs
 - access ports
 - inexpensive
 - available for lease/rent
 - variable backup options
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- ### Access Node and End User Characteristics
- federated ownership (ISP's/individuals)
 - access nodes
 - scalable multiprocessor
 - provide home/proxy computation
 - negotiate bandwidth
 - support base stations for mobile users
 - end users
 - possibly mobile
 - variable bandwidth demands
 - variable computation demands
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- ### Advantages of Direct Access
- contrast with alternatives
 - uses existing infrastructure
 - fewer owners/operators along path
 - inexpensive to implement
 - new capabilities
 - dynamic extensibility
 - dynamic capacity (bandwidth)
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Dynamic Extensibility Example

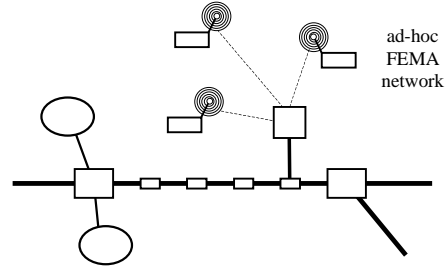


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Dynamic Extensibility Example



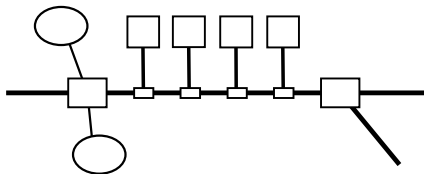
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Dynamic Extensibility Example

nomadic computing



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Dynamic Capacity Examples

- conference hotel
 - week 1: philosophers
 - week 2: ACM SIG
 - week 3: W3 Net Surfers' Club
- NASA
 - supernova catalog
 - shuttle mission video broadcasts
 - first film from surface of Titan

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Recovery of Physical Links

- desired properties
 - localized (distributed decisions)
 - dynamic, available rather than reserved
 - support general topology
 - avoid duplicated effort
- approaches
 - self-healing rings
 - loopback restoration

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Problems for Dynamic Extensibility

- access port setup
 - node-owner/billing identification
 - access negotiations
 - automated?
- access node routing
 - may not have home node
 - faster than wired name propagation?

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Problems for Dynamic Capacity

- arbitration of bandwidth
 - involve only one link (switches and access nodes)
 - switches direct access port control
 - pricing scheme?

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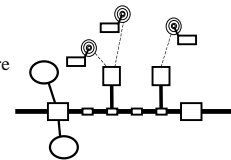
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Methodology for Study

- simulation of wireless connections
 - simpler than real hardware
 - measure effect of improvement
- emulation of TDM direct access network
 - Myrinet-based
 - using active control (an SMP)

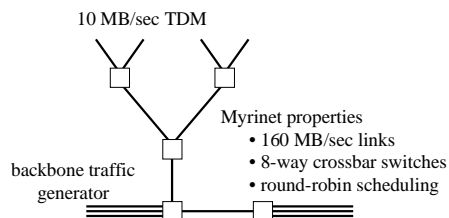


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Myrinet-Based Emulation



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Opportunities with Direct Access

- seamless mobile access
 - connection handoff (cellular, etc.)
 - name propagation/data forwarding
 - disconnected filesystems (MFAS)
- scalable internet services
 - image distillation (TranSend)
 - prefetching (Smart WWW Proxy)
 - formatting (Wingman)
 - scalable network service architecture (TACC)

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Fun Problems

- connectivity
 - suspend and reinitiate
 - buffer data streams
 - control data management strategy
- manage computation
 - home node or proxy
 - trade computation for bandwidth
 - allocate computation resources
 - store results where
- advertise mobile services
- broadcast commonly requested data

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Conclusions

- direct access networks
 - decouples access from routing
 - reduces depth of hierarchy
- enables
 - dynamic extensibility
 - dynamic capacity
- problems
 - recovery
 - managing adaptation

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